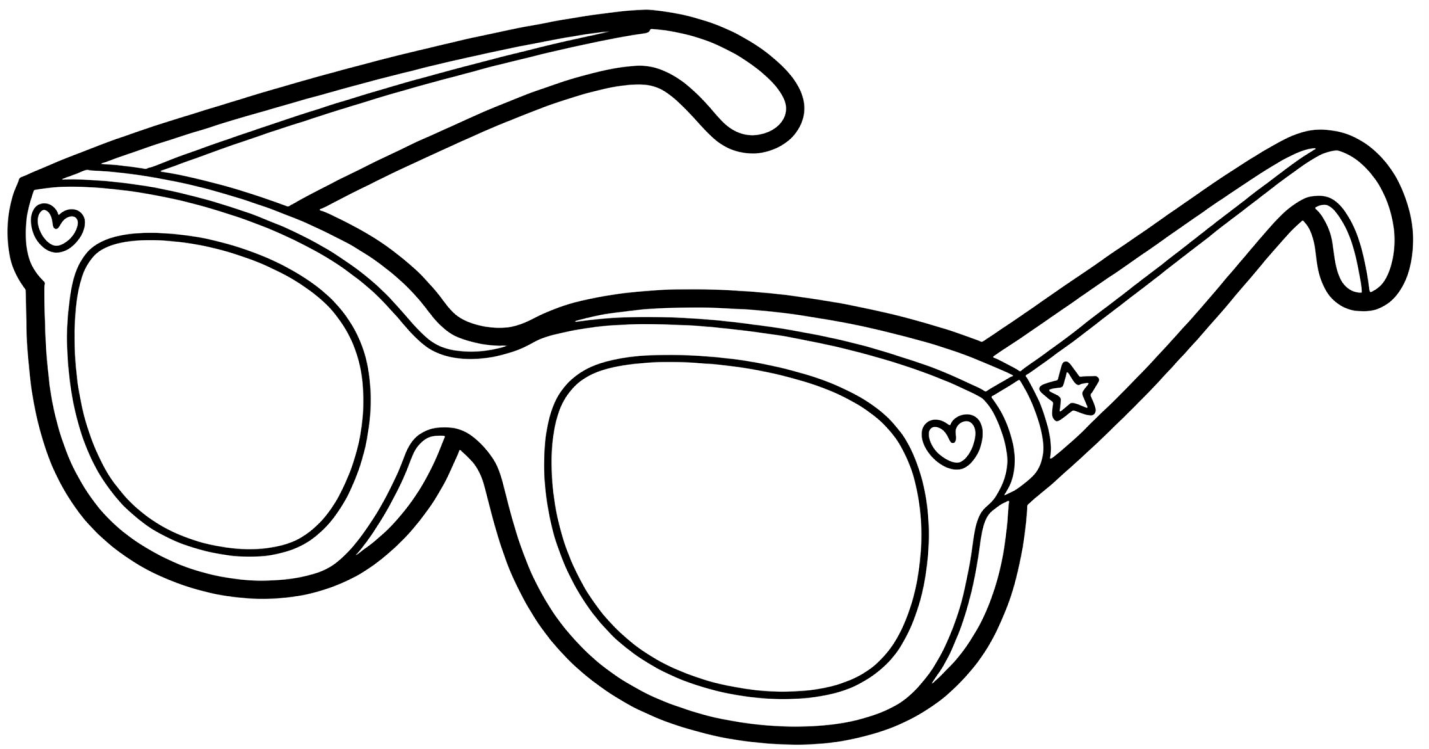




This is a free coloring page.