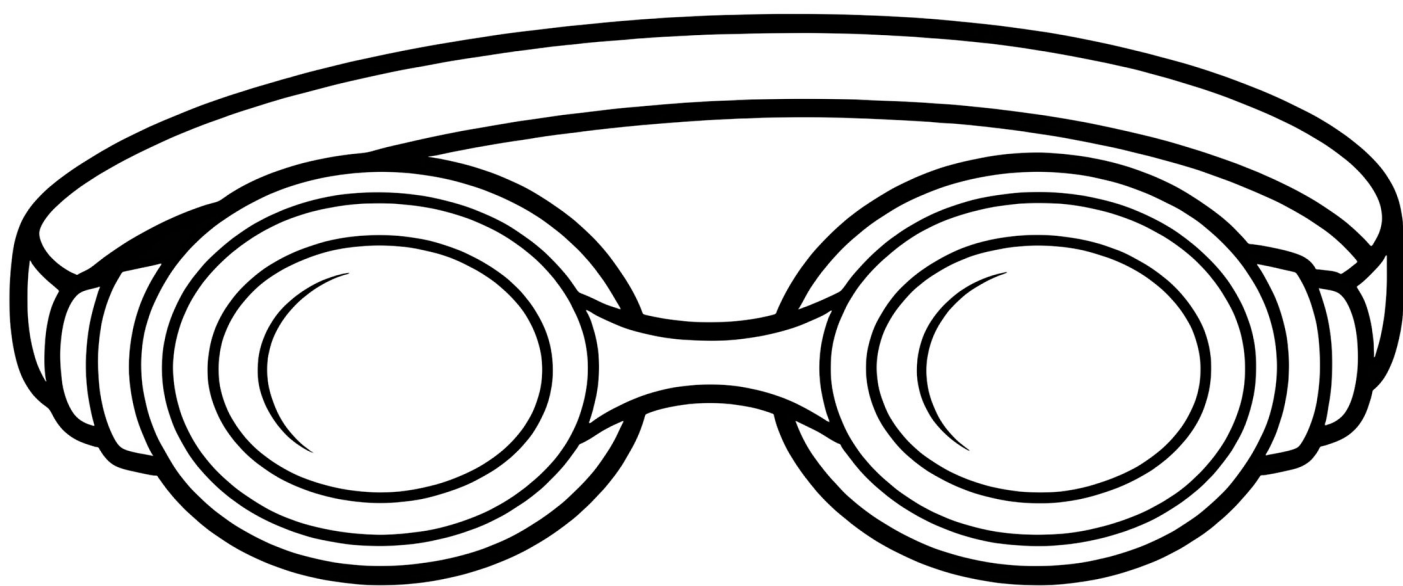




© 2025 ColoringPin.com